An independent publication

# Fed Gazette

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 31, 2026 · VOL. I, NO. 31

*A civic journal of money and credit*

Live Federal Reserve rates, FOMC decisions, speeches, and Treasury data, with every figure copied from the agency that published it.

**RATES**

| As of | EFFR | Target | OBFR | SOFR | TGCR | BGCR | 30-day | 10-year |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Oct 30, 2026 | | | | | | | 3.90% | 4.94% |
| Oct 29, 2026 | 3.88% | 3.75%-4.00% | 3.88% | 3.94% | 3.92% | 3.92% | 3.90% | 4.98% |
| Oct 28, 2026 | 3.88% | | 3.88% | 3.94% | 3.92% | 3.92% | 3.90% | 5.05% |
| Oct 27, 2026 | 3.88% | | 3.88% | 3.95% | 3.94% | 3.94% | 3.89% | 4.99% |
| Oct 26, 2026 | 3.88% | | 3.88% | 3.93% | 3.91% | 3.91% | 3.89% | 5.00% |
| Oct 23, 2026 | 3.88% | | 3.88% | 3.92% | 3.90% | 3.90% | 3.89% | 5.00% |

EFFR Effective Federal Funds Rate · Target Federal Funds Target Range · OBFR Overnight Bank Funding Rate · SOFR Secured Overnight Financing Rate · TGCR Tri-Party General Collateral Rate · BGCR Broad General Collateral Rate · 30-day 30-Day Average Secured Overnight Financing Rate · 10-year 10-Year Treasury Yield
Federal Reserve Bank of New York · Markets Data API

**AFTERNOON EDITION**

## The day's story

**REPORT**

# Fed Rates and Treasury Yields Today

*Overnight rates, the public debt, and the ten-year yield, each copied from the office that published it, with the date on its own feed. The figures here are levels, as published.*

The New York Fed effective federal funds rate is 3.88% as of Oct 29, 2026. The secured overnight financing rate is 3.94% as of Oct 29, 2026. The target range on that effective-funds record runs from 3.75% to 4.00%. FRED prints a federal-funds target upper limit of 4.00% and a lower limit of 3.75%, as of Oct 31, 2026. Debt to the Penny shows total public debt outstanding of $40,593,637,262,883.48 as of Oct 29, 2026. Operating cash on the Daily Treasury Statement is $1,040,236 million as of Oct 29, 2026. The Treasury ten-year par yield is 4.94% as of Oct 30, 2026.

**REPORT**

## Latest FOMC Statement: Rate Decision and Vote

The latest FOMC statement stored here is for the meeting of October 27–28, 2026. The Board of Governors published it. The statement's decision sentence reads: "The Committee decided to maintain the target range for the federal funds rate at 3-3/4 to 4 percent, in support of the Federal Reserve's dual mandate." The vote is stated as: "The Federal Open Market Committee approved the following statement for release by a 10

**CASH SESSION**

S&P 500 as of Oct 30, 2026: 7,580.07.

Dow Jones Industrial Average as of Oct 30, 2026: 51,770.31.

Nasdaq Composite as of Oct 30, 2026: 25,437.00.

Yahoo Finance · Yahoo Finance daily chart · session of Oct 30, 2026

## Public outlook

*Polymarket traders' prices for each outcome of the next FOMC decision, shown as percents. Prediction-market prices, not a Gazette forecast.*

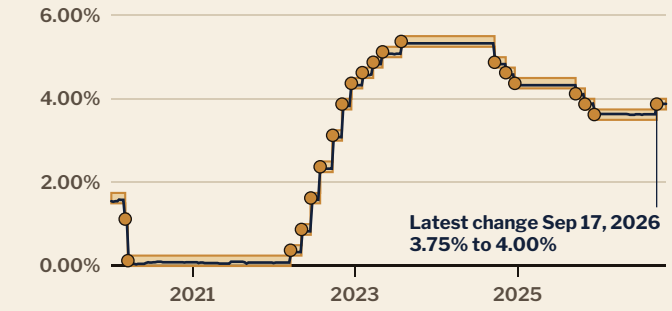
| | |
|---|---|
| Hold: No change | 28% |
| Hike: 25 bps increase | 70% |
| Hike: 50+ bps increase | 1.55% |
| Cut: 50+ bps decrease | 0.35% |
| Cut: 25 bps decrease | 0.65% |

Polymarket, Gamma API, event prices, as of Oct 31, 2026, 4:28 PM PT

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## Federal funds target range and effective rate

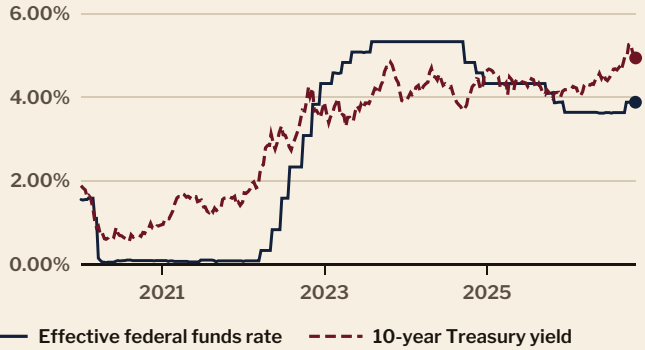
*Jan 1, 2020 to Oct 29, 2026. Band: the target range as printed with each effective rate. Line: the effective federal funds rate. Gold dots: dates the printed range changed. Percent.*




Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York, Markets Data API, effective federal funds rate · as of Oct 29, 2026
The chart draws every nth stored daily print. The first and last prints are always drawn.

## Policy rate against the 10-year Treasury yield

*Jan 1, 2020 to Oct 30, 2026. Solid navy: effective federal funds rate. Dashed red: 10-year Treasury par yield. Percent, daily.*




Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York, Markets Data API, effective federal funds rate · as of Oct 29, 2026
Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, Daily Treasury Par Yield Curve Rates, 10 Yr · as of Oct 30, 2026

– 2 vote:" The New York Fed record carries the target range at 3.75% to 4.00%, with the effective federal funds rate at 3.88%, as of October 29, 2026, and lists the next FOMC meeting for December 8–9, 2026.

REPORT

# Jobs Report and CPI Inflation for Fed Watchers

The Bureau of Labor Statistics published a 12-month percent change in the consumer price index for all items of 3.7% for September 2026, not seasonally adjusted, and a change from the preceding month of 0.6% for September 2026, seasonally adjusted. For all items less food and energy, it published a 12-month change of 2.6% for September 2026 and a change from the preceding month of 0.3% for September 2026. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index release of Oct 14, 2026. The Bureau of Economic Analysis published a percent change in the PCE price index from the same month one year ago of +3.6% for September 2026, and a change from the preceding month of 0.5% for September 2026. Excluding food and energy, it published a change from one year ago of +3.1% for September 2026 and a change from the preceding month of 0.3% for September 2026. Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Personal Income and Outlays release of Oct 29, 2026. The Bureau of Labor Statistics published an over-the-month change in total nonfarm payroll employment of 119 thousand, with [illegible] (preliminary) for September 2026, and a unemployment rate of 4.2% for September 2026. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, The Employment Situation release of Oct 2, 2026. The latest total nonfarm payrolls print is 159,044 thousand for September 2026, higher than the print before it, 159,015 thousand for August 2026. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (Employment Situation), via GOVSPENDING.ORG. The latest unemployment rate print is 4.20% for September 2026, higher than the print before it, 4.10% for August 2026. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (Employment Situation), via GOVSPENDING.ORG. The latest consumer price index for all items print is 336.298 for September 2026, higher than the print before it, 334.131 for August 2026. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (Consumer Price Index), via GOVSPENDING.ORG. The latest PCE price index print is 132.257 for September 2026, higher than the print before it, 131.611 for August 2026. Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (Personal Income and Outlays), via GOVSPENDING.ORG.

## The Ledger

**Total public debt outstanding**

**$40,593,637,262,883.48**

As of Oct 29, 2026 · U.S. Department of the Treasury

**Operating cash**

**$1,040,236 million**

As of Oct 29, 2026 · U.S. Department of the Treasury

**Prime rate**

**7.00%**

As of Oct 27, 2026 · Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

**10-Year Treasury Yield**

**4.94%**

As of Oct 30, 2026 · U.S. Department of the Treasury

**10-year Treasury constant maturity**

**4.98%**

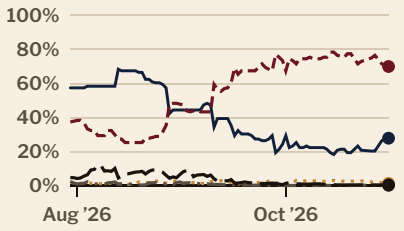
As of Oct 29, 2026 · Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

*Each figure is copied from the cited feed, with that feed's date. This paper does not fill a gap with an estimate.*

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## Polymarket prices by outcome

*Jul 30, 2026 to Oct 31, 2026. One line per outcome. Each point is the last stored Polymarket price for a Pacific day, shown as a percent.*




- Hold: No change
- Hike: 25 bps increase
- Hike: 50+ bps increase
- Cut: 50+ bps decrease
- Cut: 25 bps decrease

Polymarket, CLOB API, price history. Daily prices as of Oct 31, 2026 (Pacific day).

## Treasury bills

| Series | Oct 12 | Oct 19 | Oct 26 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 4-Week | 4.000% | | 3.910% |
| 6-Week | 3.980% | 3.975% | |
| 8-Week | 4.050% | | 4.020% |
| 13-Week | 4.085% | 4.095% | |
| 17-Week | 4.195% | | |
| 26-Week | 4.200% | 4.220% | |
| 52-Week | | | |

*Each column is the week of the date shown. A cell is the high discount rate on that auction, to three decimal places. A blank cell was not in this snapshot.*

## Notes and bonds

| Series | Oct 12 | Oct 19 | Oct 26 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1-year | 4.46% | 4.44% | 4.36% |
| 2-year | 4.74% | 4.69% | 4.56% |
| 5-year | 4.89% | 4.82% | 4.71% |
| 10-year | 5.09% | 5.00% | 4.94% |
| 20-year | 5.47% | 5.37% | 5.34% |
| 30-year | 5.43% | 5.33% | 5.31% |

*Each column is the week of the date shown. A cell is the latest daily par yield in that week, to two decimal places. It is not an average. A blank cell is a week this snapshot did not include.*
U.S. Department of the Treasury · Daily par yield curve rates

## Latest from the Fed

### PRESS RELEASES

**Federal Reserve Board announces approval of application by The Bank of Nova Scotia**
Oct 29, 2026, 1:30 PM PT

**Federal Reserve issues FOMC statement**
Oct 28, 2026, 11:00 AM PT

**Federal Reserve Board announces termination of enforcement actions with Gardner Bancshares, Inc. and Small Business Bank**
Oct 16, 2026, 8:00 AM PT

**Minutes of the Board's discount rate meetings on August 17, September 9, and September 16, 2026**
Oct 13, 2026, 11:00 AM PT

**Federal Reserve Board releases results of the 2025 Survey of Consumer Finances, which provides the public and policymakers with detailed insights into the economic condition of American families**
Oct 9, 2026, 7:00 AM PT

**Federal Reserve Board announces enforcement action against American Express Company to address, among other things, the firm's failure to sufficiently detect and report certain suspicious activity related to money laundering**
Oct 8, 2026, 1:30 PM PT

**Minutes of the Federal Open Market Committee, September 15-16, 2026**
Oct 7, 2026, 11:00 AM PT

**Federal Reserve Board announces approval of application by Isabella Bank Corporation**
Oct 5, 2026, 1:30 PM PT

### SPEECHES · UPCOMING

**Leadership Greater Chicago | Economics: Are We Ready for Tomorrow?**
*Chicago Fed President and CEO Austan Goolsbee will participate in a moderated Q&A at the Leadership Greater Chicago event, Economics: Are We Ready for Tomorrow?, on November 9 in Chicago, Illinois. The discussion, moderated by WBEZ and Chicago Sun-Times Money Editor Subrina Hudson, will livestream from this webpage at 9 am CT.*
Chicago Fed · Nov 9, 2026

**Yahoo Finance Invest 2026**
*Austan Goolsbee, president and CEO of the Chicago Fed, will participate virtually in a moderated Q&A at Yahoo! Finance Invest 2026 at 10:30 am CT on November 12. The discussion will be moderated by Yahoo Finance Executive Editor Brian Sozzi.*
Chicago Fed · Nov 12, 2026

### SPEECHES · PREVIOUS

**Remarks to Davidson College students**
Dallas Fed · Oct 30, 2026

**Bowman, Supervisory Modernization After Silicon Valley Bank**
*Speech At the Bangkok Economic Festival, Reinventing Bretton Woods Committee, Bangkok, Thailand*
Oct 14, 2026, 7:55 PM PT

**Perspectives on the Economy and the Banking Landscape**
Boston Fed · Oct 13, 2026

**2026 KC Economic Outlook**
Kansas City Fed · Oct 9, 2026

**Remarks at the Conference in Memory of John Leahy**
Boston Fed · Oct 9, 2026

**Waller, The Signaling Value of the Summary of Economic Projections**
*Speech At the Istanbul Economic Forum, Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye, Istanbul, Türkiye*
Oct 8, 2026, 1:30 AM PT

*Earlier speeches are listed at fedgazette.com/fed-speeches/.*

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